Let's experiment: which representation is easiest to read?

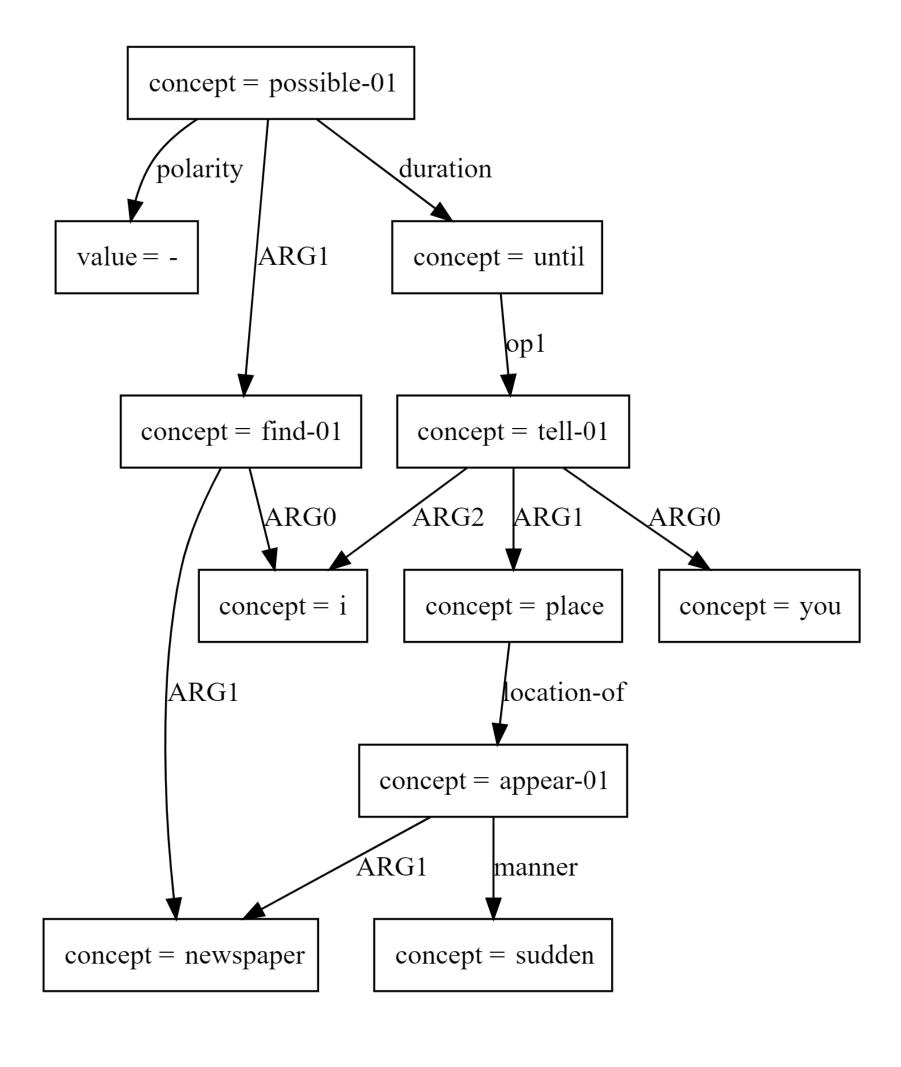
YARN is All You Knit: Encoding Multiple Semantic Phenomena with Layers

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What's the sentence?

YARN **BEFORE** loc past -□ modal tell-01 find-01 appear-01 possibility sudden ARG0 ARG0 ARG1 ARG2 ARG1 newspaper

AMR



Logical Form

 $\exists ente'lt'e''. \neg \Box find(e) \land$ $newspaper(n) \land$ $Agent(e,i) \land$ $Theme(e, n) \land$ $\tau(e) = t \wedge$ $tell(e') \land$ $Agent(e', you) \land$ $Recipient(e',i) \land$ $Topic(e', l) \land$ $\tau(e') = t' \land$ $appear(e^{\prime\prime}) \land$ $Agent(e^{\prime\prime},n) \wedge$ $Location(e^{\prime\prime},l) \wedge$ $suddenly(e'') \land$ $t < t' \land$ $start(t') = end(t') \land$ end(t) = start(t')

Motivation

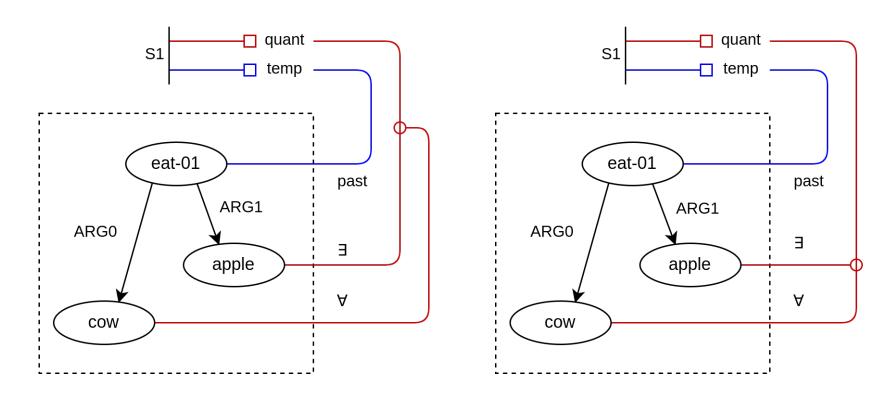
Logic based

Graph based

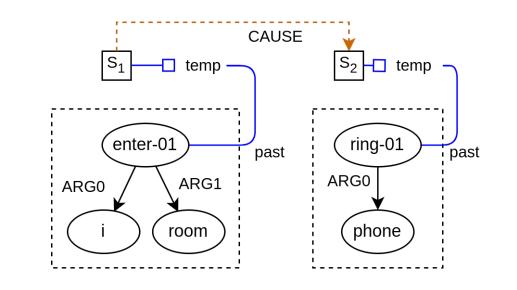
- Expressive
- Easier to interpret
- Hard to interpret
- Less expressive
- ⇒ Our proposal: Represent each semantic phenomenon as a layer to keep expressivity and readability

Some Examples

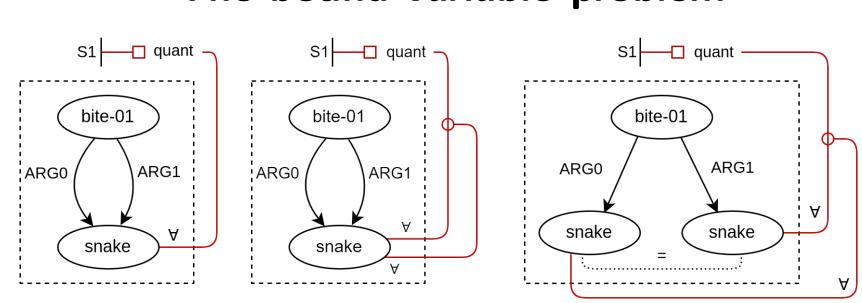
Scope precedence



Discourse relations



The bound variable problem



Future Work

- Corpus annotation
- Annotation tools
- Transformation experiments
- Expand list of phenomena
- Explore different sets of labels
- Exhaustive exploration of layer interactions











